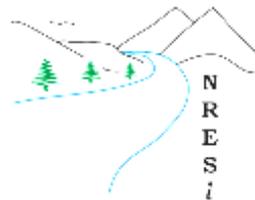


Cumulative effects and impacts: an environmental perspective

Mike Gillingham

Chris Johnson

Natural Resources and Environmental Studies Institute



Overview

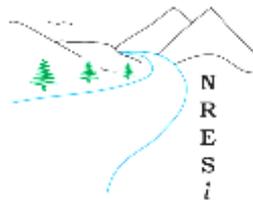
- **Why now?**
- **Temporal and spatial extent**
- **Thresholds and resilience**
- **Options for advanced planning**
- **What values should we use**



Why now? The goal...

- We need dialog to ensure a goal of resilient ecosystems, vibrant economies, and healthy communities

... over the long term



Pressure not just from industry ...

"opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas"

Web Images Maps More Search tools

About 162 results (0.27 seconds)

[Mandate Letter - Government of British Columbia](#)

www.gov.bc.ca/premier/cabinet/_/rich_coleman_mandate_letter.pdf

Jun 10, 2013 - generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas. This will demand determination and purposeful work. ' We are committed to building ...

[Mandate Letter - Government of British Columbia](#)

www.gov.bc.ca/premier/cabinet/_/coralee_oakes_mandate_letter.pdf

natural resources, and the resourcefulness and diversity of our people and businesses. We have a generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas.

[Mandate Letter for Minister Polak - Government of British Columbia](#)

www.gov.bc.ca/premier/cabinet/_/mary_polak_mandate_letter.pdf

Jun 10, 2013 - generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas. This will demand determination and purposeful work. We are committed to building ...

To grow our economy and create high-paying jobs for British Columbians, I am asking you to keep your ministry focused on the *BC Jobs Plan*. Our province is blessed with both abundant natural resources, and the resourcefulness and diversity of our people and businesses. We have a generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas. This will demand determination and purposeful work.

Appointment letter to Minister of the Environment, Hon. Mary Polak

[Mandate Letter - Government of British Columbia](#)

www.gov.bc.ca/premier/cabinet/_/todd_stone_mandate_letter.pdf

Jun 10, 2013 - generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas. This will demand determination and purposeful work. ' -- 7. We are committed to ...

[Mandate Letter - Government of British Columbia](#)

www.gov.bc.ca/premier/cabinet/_/terry_lake_mandate_letter.pdf

Jun 10, 2013 - generational opportunity to develop Liquefied Natural Gas. This will demand determination and purposeful work. We are committed to ...

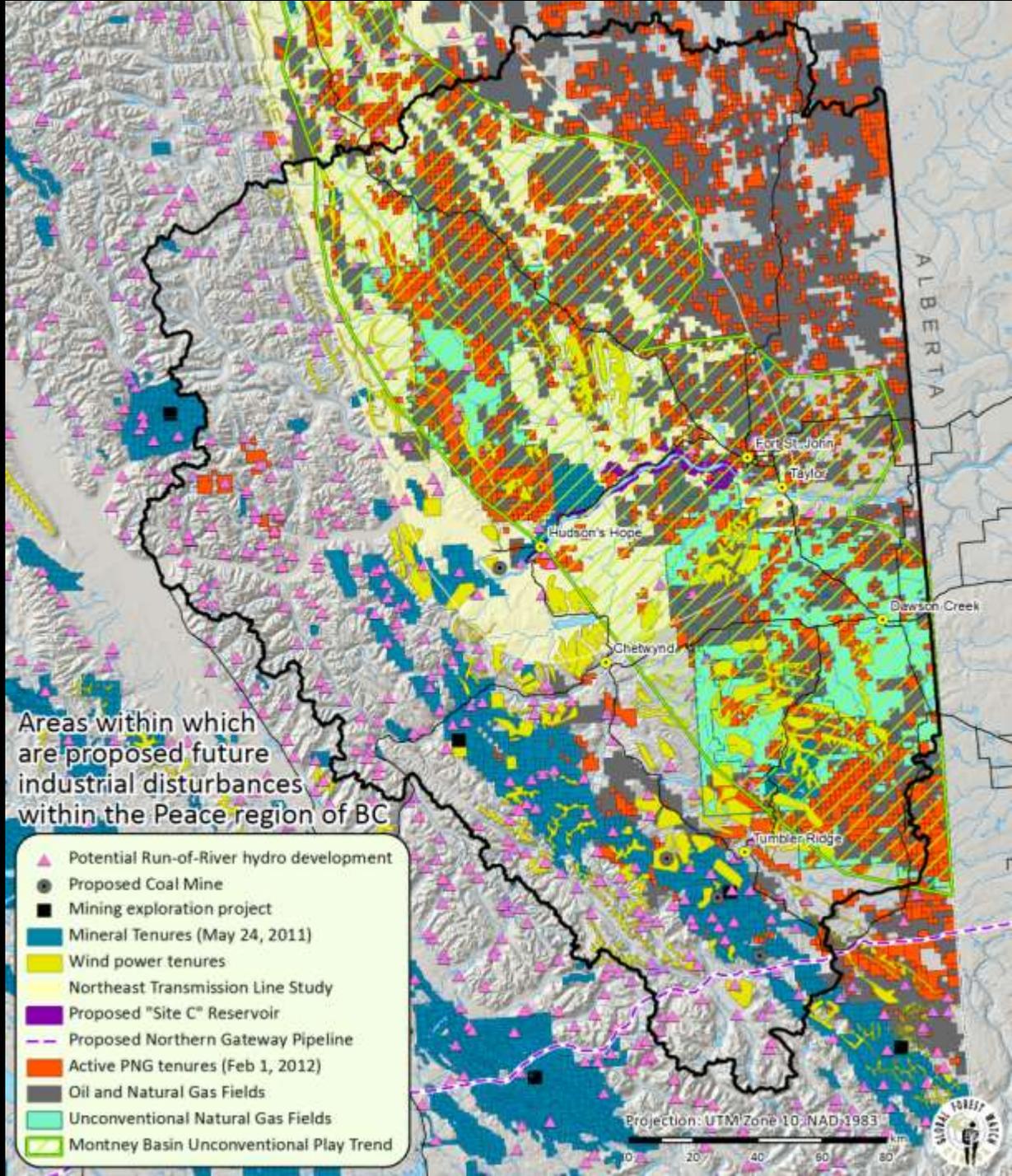


Recall

- **Effect is the change**
- **Impact is the consequence**



Present and proposed industrial developments within the Peace



Cumulative effects and impacts

- Both effects and impacts are easier to document looking backwards
- Complexities and so many effects often make it difficult to relate specific impacts to specific effects
- We must be able to look forward ...



Cumulative impacts?

- In some cases area of impact may be somewhat easier to delimit
 - e.g., and air shed
- Measures will change with scale



Direct effects, indirect effects, cumulative effects and complexity

Journal of Wildlife Management 75(1):204-212. 2011

doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/jwmg.28>

Invading White-Tailed Deer Change Wolf-Caribou Dynamics in Northeastern Alberta

A. David M. Latham,^{1,a} M. Cecilia Latham^a, Nicole A. McCutchen,^{2,b} and Stan Boutin^a

- Large increase in linear features, cut blocks, roads
- Increase in early seral stages
- Increase in white-tailed deer then wolves
- Decline in caribou
- Which impact was the cause?



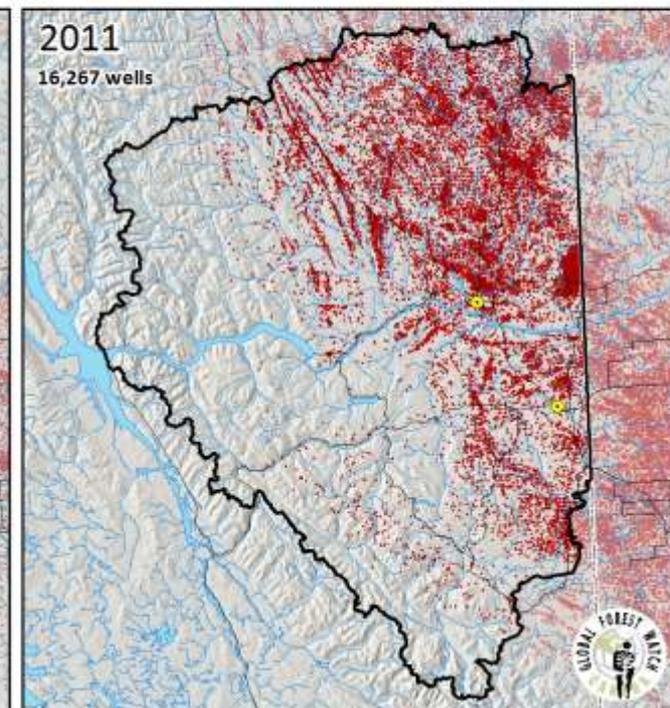
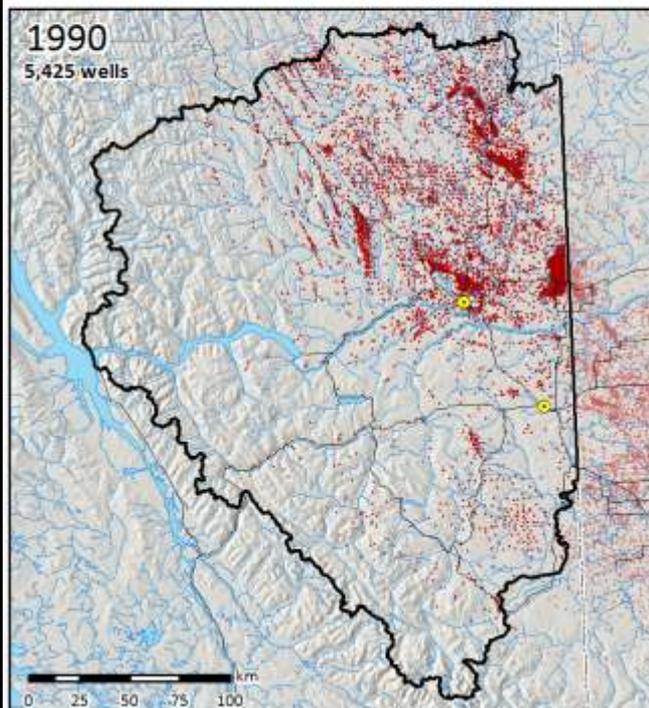
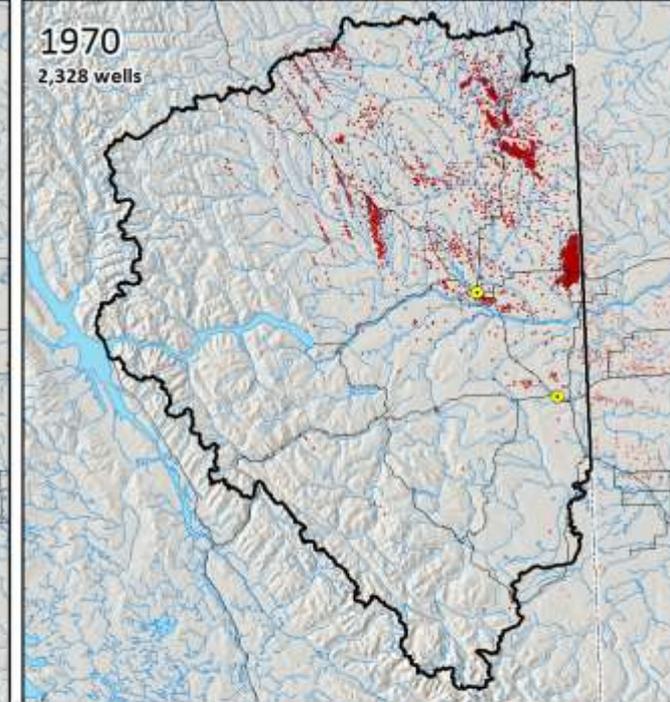
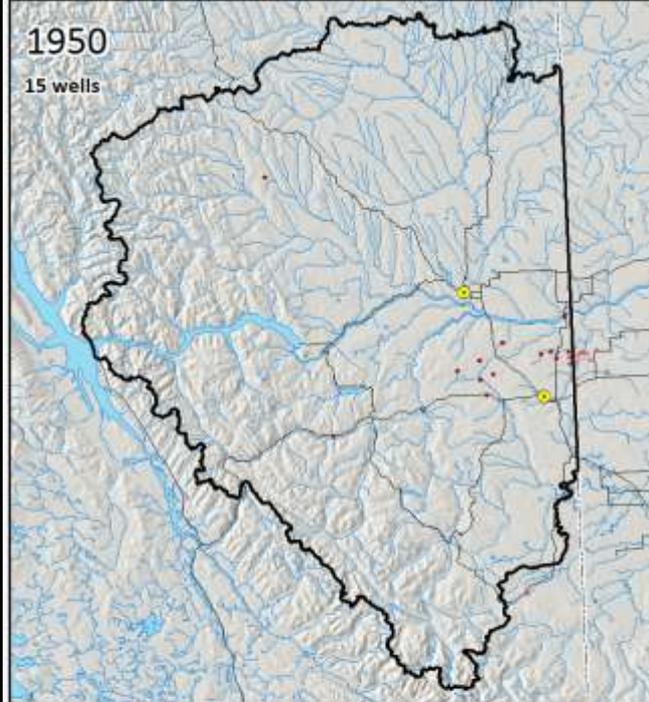
Temporal Scale

Conventional Wells

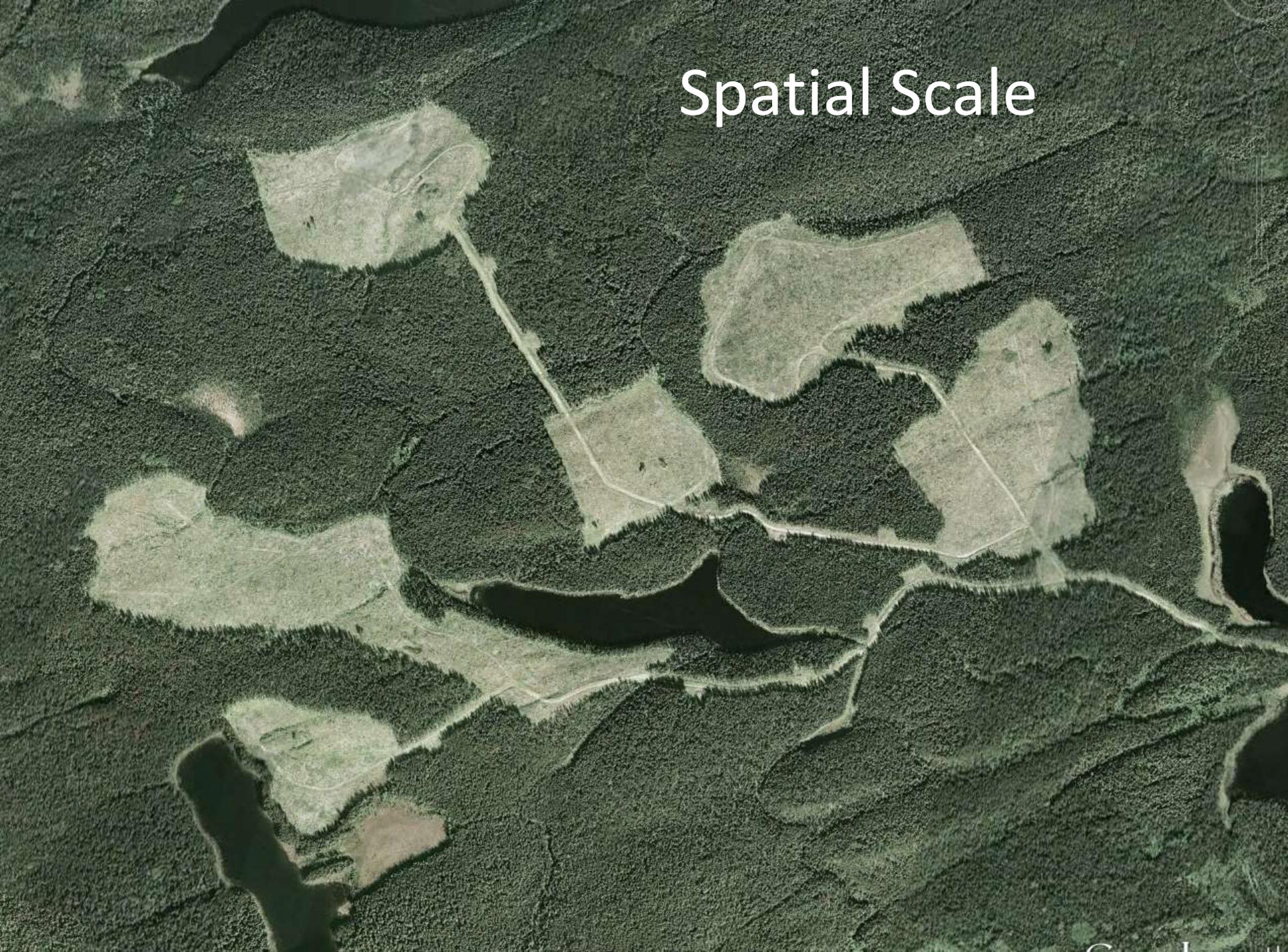
1950-1970 =
110 / year

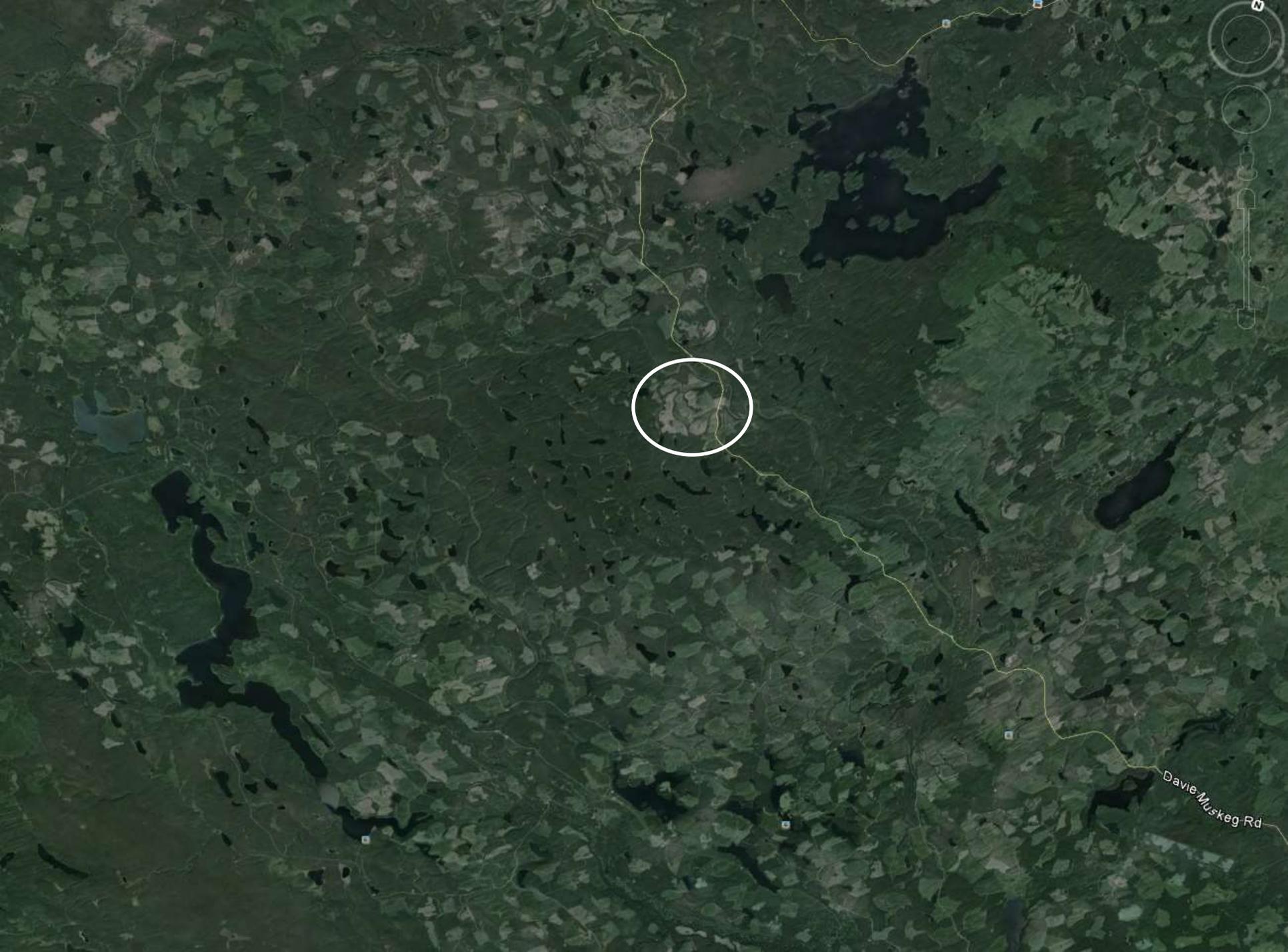
1970-1990 =
147 / year

1990-2011 =
493 / year

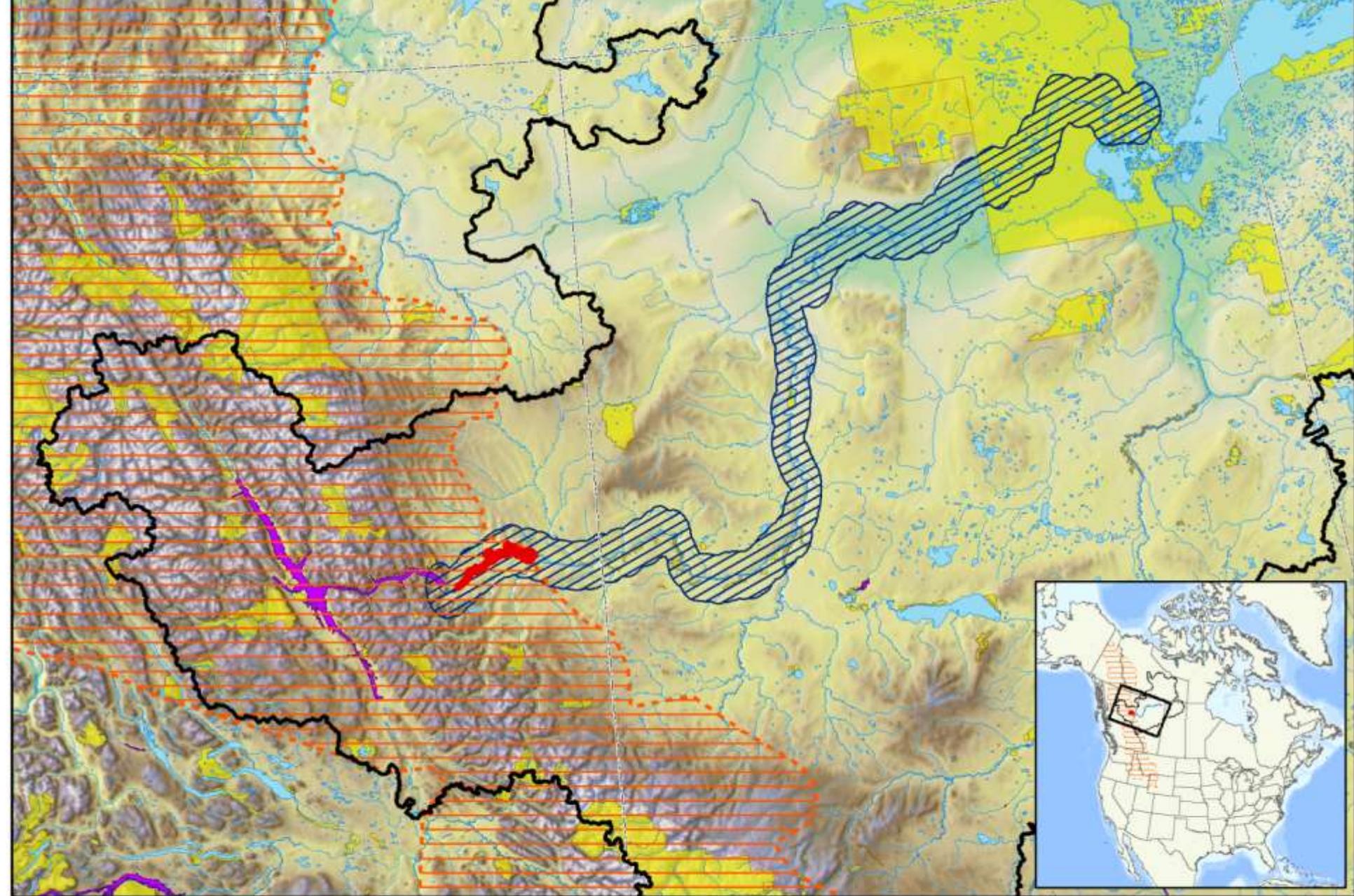


Spatial Scale





Davie Muskeg Rd



Site C (Draft)

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
|  | Site C |  | Reservoirs |
|  | Y2Y boundary |  | Protected areas |
|  | Peace river buffer zone (20km) |  | Great Slave lake drainage area |

Projection: BC Albers Equal Area Conic
Datum: NAD 1983



They argue that while Site C might bring about relatively small changes compared to the existing dams, the cumulative effect could push the Peace-Athabasca Delta toward collapse.

Parks Canada's Submission to the Joint Review Panel for BC Hydro's Site C Clean Energy Project

Submission of Parks Canada Agency November 25, 2013

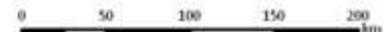
WAC Bennett and Peace Canyon Dams have already altered peaks and lows of Peace River ...
Alberta and NWT Governments



Site C (Draft)

- Site C
- Y2Y boundary
- Peace river buffer zone (20km)
- Reservoirs
- Protected areas
- Great Slave lake drainage area

Projection: BC Albers Equal Area Conic
Datum: NAD 1983



‘Other effects and scale’

Holmes Hydro can proceed without environmental assessment

The Canadian Press Posted: May 18, 2013 1:30 PM PT | Last Updated: May 18, 2013 2:19 PM PT



The Holmes River empties into the Fraser River southeast of McBride, B.C. (Google Maps)

“The BC Supreme Court has ruled that a hydro-electric development consisting of 10 power generation sites along a 40-km stretch of river should be allowed to proceed without an environmental assessment”

Some approaches

- **Thresholds**
- **Legislative requirements (e.g., species at risk)**
- **Ecosystem resilience**
- **Integrated planning**

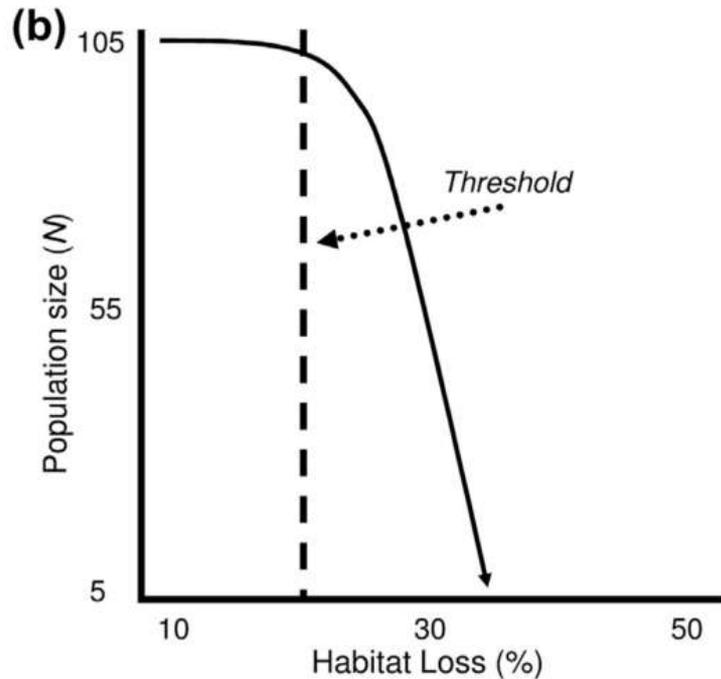


Identifying thresholds and limits

- **Ecological thresholds are defined as points where small changes in land use produce large nonlinear ecosystem responses**



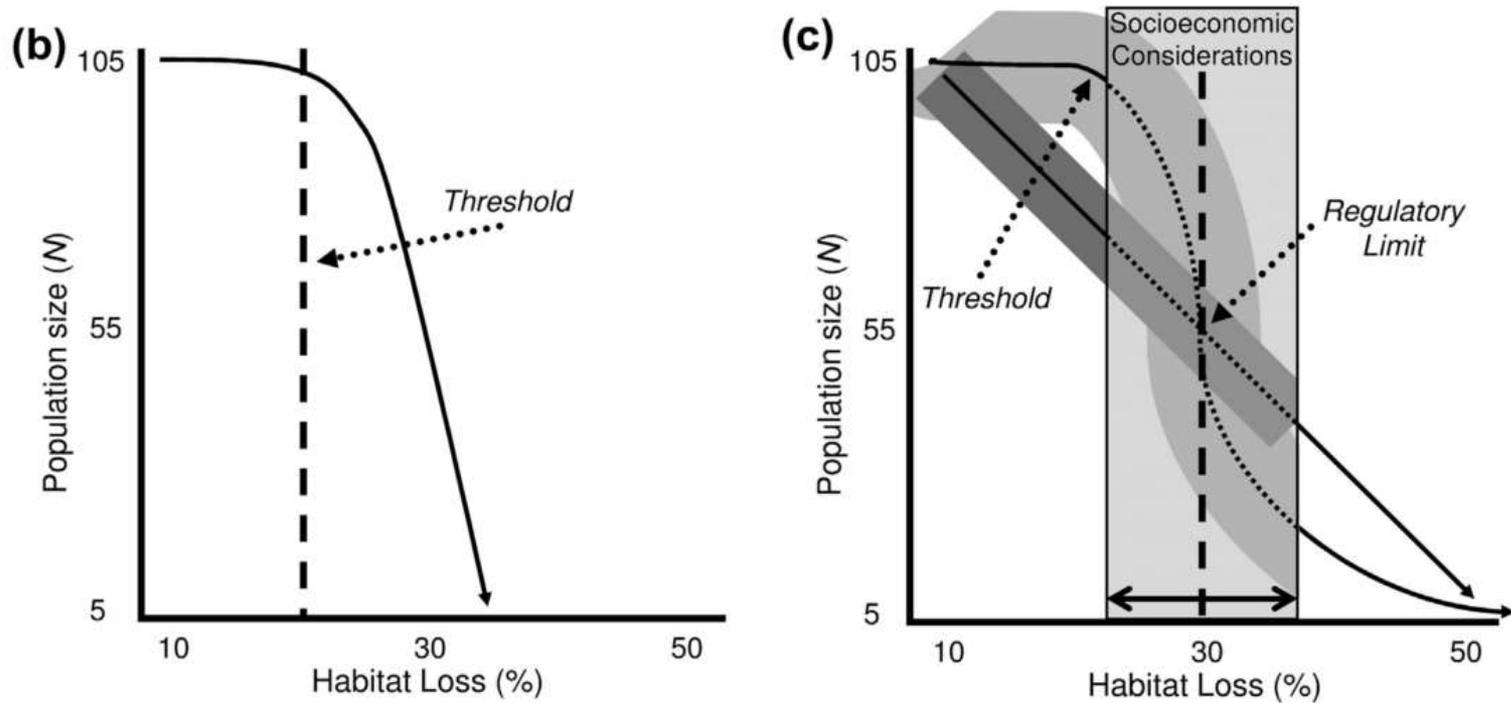
Identifying thresholds and limits



Johnson, C. J. (2013). *Biological Conservation* 168: 57-65.



Identifying thresholds and limits

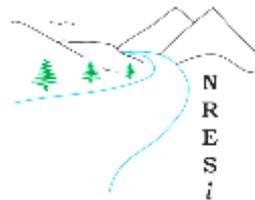


Johnson, C. J. (2013). *Biological Conservation* 168: 57-65.

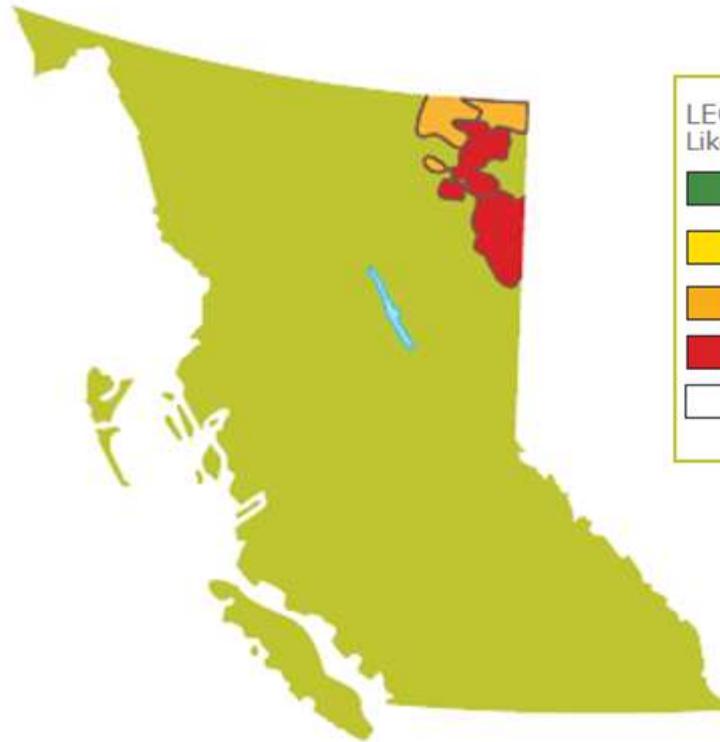


Legal Thresholds

- **Species at Risk Act**
- **Do we want to manage an environment at the edge of thresholds?**
- **Which thresholds?**



Do thresholds matter?



CPAWS report December 2013: “Population Critical: How are caribou faring?”



Progress towards boreal-ecotype Caribou conservation?

	Action Plan or Recovery Strategy in place?	Stand alone provincial SAR ¹ Legislation?	Caribou listed under stand alone SAR legislation?	Problem with over reliance on predator management?	Application of a cumulative effects lens linked to approvals?	Challenges implementing plans & policies?	Grade	Supporting Information for Grade
BC	yes but inadequate	no	n/a	not yet ²	no	yes	LOW	B.C.'s Boreal Caribou Implementation Plan is inadequate because it accepts continued caribou decline in all boreal caribou ranges rather than maintenance or enhancement of self-sustaining populations. It defers recovery to the future and essentially accepts the extirpation of two of B.C.'s six boreal caribou herds and lacks strong caribou habitat protection in a region with a large footprint by the oil and gas sector's development and tenure.

- **Current approach is to delay recovery for approximately 50 years ...**
- **If status changes to endangered then not meeting legal requirements**



Ecosystem resilience

- A framework for understanding a natural resource system's dynamics and the supply of valued ecosystem services
- Project approval and potential synergistic impacts can be better evaluated when the system's ecological resilience, or transformation, are considered (Walker et al. 2004)



What if we plan ahead of time?

- **Planning increasingly being used in voluntary air-shed plans**
 - We do have thresholds for air quality ...
 - But what is the regulatory mechanism if the process relies on voluntary compliance?



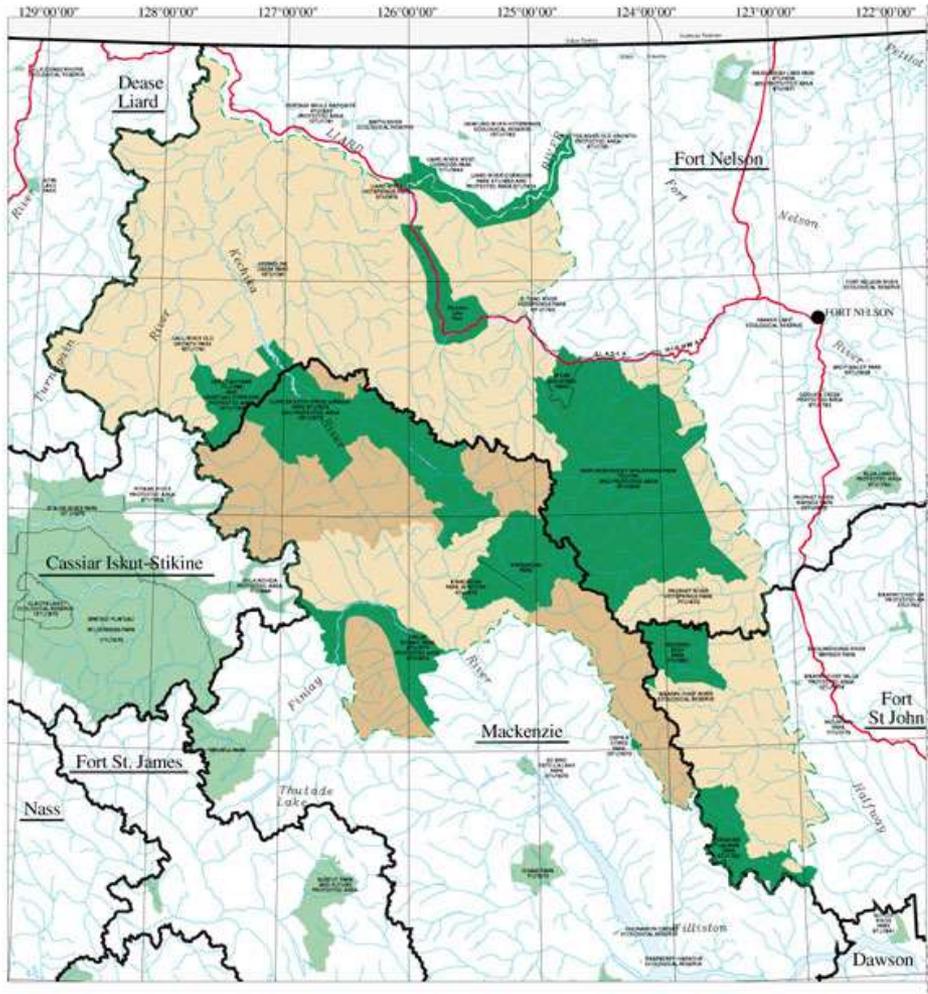
What do we need to plan around cumulative impacts?

- **Cross-sector prior knowledge of developments**
- **Ability to plan at appropriate spatial scales**
- **Set of values to assess cumulative impacts against**

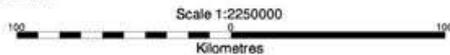


Muskwa Kechika

- Majority in SMZs
- Development allowed within SMZs
- Values set in legislation



Muskwa -Kechika Resource Management Zones



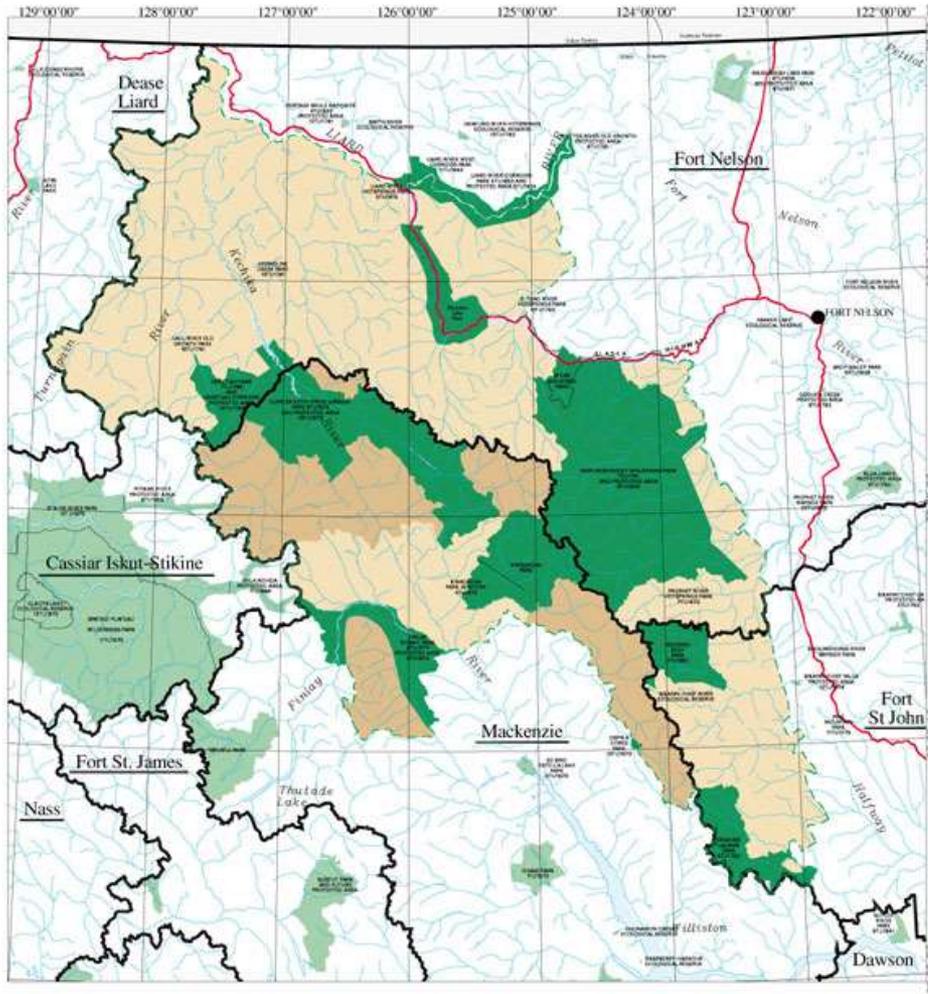
Ministry of Sustainable Resource Management
Resource Planning Division July 4, 2001
Projection Albers Equal Area Conic Datum: NAD83

- Protected Areas (within Muskwa -Kechika)
- Protected Areas (outside of Muskwa -Kechika)
- Special Management
- Special -Wildland
- General Management

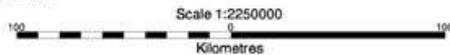


Muskwa Kechika

“maintain in perpetuity the wilderness quality, and the diversity and abundance of wildlife and the ecosystems on which it depends”



Muskwa -Kechika Resource Management Zones



Ministry of Sustainable Resource Management
Resource Planning Division July 4, 2001
Projection Albers Equal Area Conic Datum: NAD83

- Protected Areas (within Muskwa -Kechika)
- Protected Areas (outside of Muskwa -Kechika)
- Special Management
- Special -Wildland
- General Management



ALCES

- A Landscape Cumulative Effects Simulator



The screenshot shows the ALCES website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the ALCES logo (two black teardrop shapes) and the text "ALCES™ Sustainable Landscapes, Sustainable Futures". To the right of the logo are links for "Client Login" and "Contact". Below the navigation bar is a secondary menu with links for "ALCES Group", "Services", "ALCES Products", "Free Tools", "Projects", "Articles & Reports", "Training", and "Presentations". A "Home" link is also visible. The main content area features a large image of a smiling man, Matt Carlson, an Ecologist. Overlaid on the image is the text: "ALCES™ allows people to better understand the long term effects of land-use decisions we make today".



ALCES



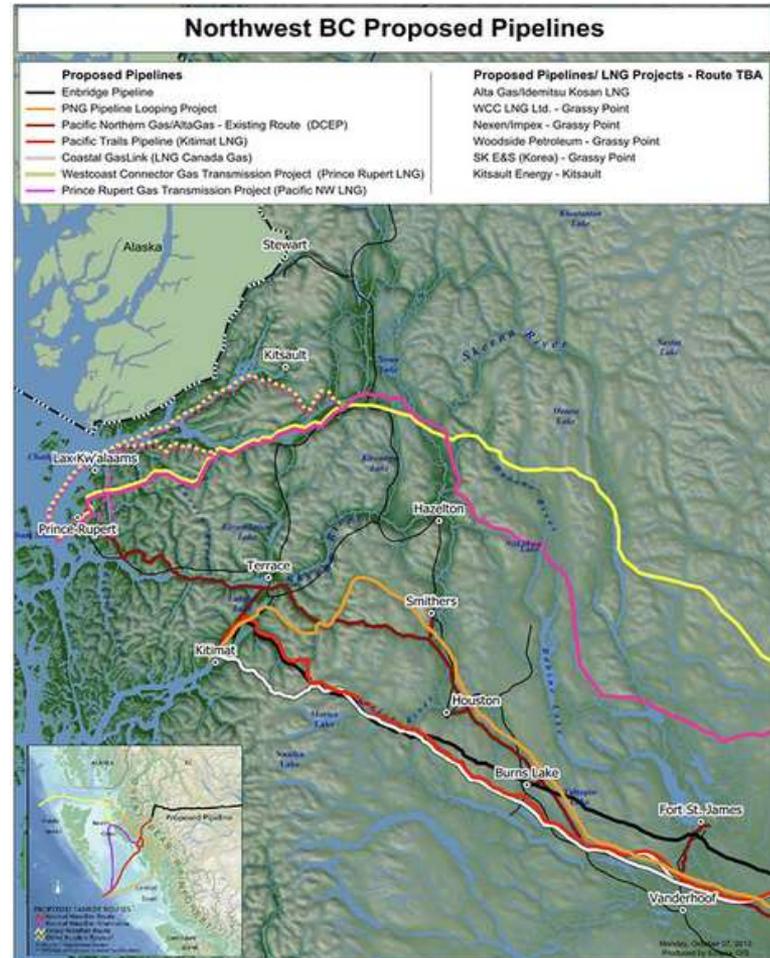
- With known goals ...
- Simulations involving a suite of “best practices” demonstrated that substantial improvements in ecological outcome measures can be achieved, while maintaining a sustainable flow of economic benefits, through alternative management scenarios

Schneider, R. R., J. B. Stelfox, S. Boutin, and S. Wasel. 2003. Managing the cumulative impacts of land uses in the Western Canadian Sedimentary Basin: a modeling approach. *Conservation Ecology* 7(1): 8. [online] URL: <http://www.consecol.org/vol7/iss1/art8/>



Opportunities to reduce effects?

- What about shared transportation corridors?
- Would require several major paradigm shifts

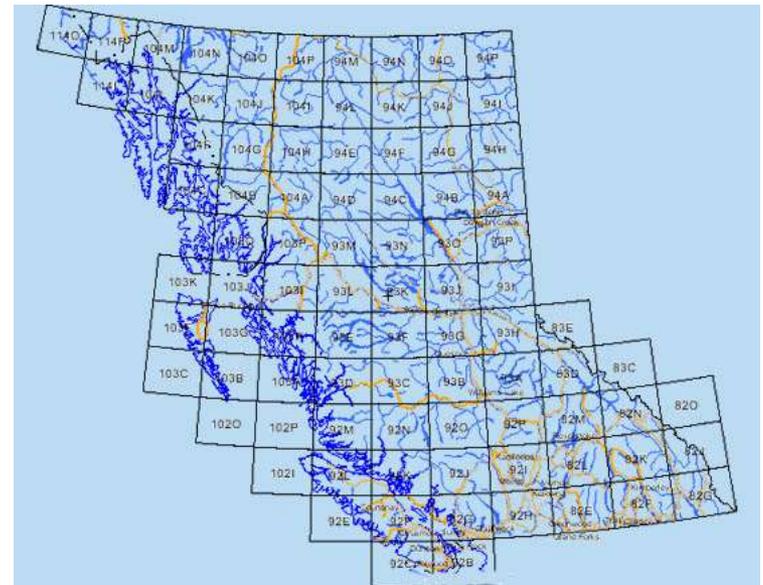


Opportunities to reduce effects?

- ... but developments begin individually

Ministry of **Energy and Mines**
and Responsible for **Core Review**

Mineral Titles Online



Which impacts (values) should we consider?

- Should we examine a single species?
- Effects on biodiversity?
- Effects on ecosystems?



Which impacts (values) should we consider?

- Should we examine a single species?
- Effects on biodiversity?
- Effects on ecosystems?
- Sustainable communities
- Healthy communities

- How do we include them all?
- Who should decide?



What should the values be?

- **Setting social, economic, and ecological objectives is ultimately a process of social choice informed by science. (Weber et al. 2012) – land-use planning as a wicked problem**



Back to our goal

- **But how do we compare economic, ecosystem, health and aesthetic values?**
- **We need resilient ecosystems, vibrant economies, and healthy communities ...**



Should these be targets or constraints?

- **Should economics be a value or a constraint (as in the ALCES scenarios)?**
 - i.e., constrain growth while minimizing fluctuations?
 - But often small links between local communities and resource revenue stream
- **Maximizing rates of resource extraction not an acceptable value ...**



Cumulative Effects

- To forego addressing cumulative effects is option foreclosure
- We've managed many of our renewable resources in a sustainable way, why are we willing to ignore the sustainability of the larger landscape (inclusive of many values) when we look at non-renewable resources?

