

APA Style (7<sup>th</sup> edition): [What to do when citation information is missing:](#)

What's missing?	Solution	Template	
		Reference list entry	In-text citation
<b>Nothing—all elements are present</b>	Provide the author, date, title, and source of the work.	Author. (Date). Title. Source.	(Author, year)  Author (year)
<b>Author</b>	Provide the title, date, and source.	Title. (Date). Source.	(Title, year)  Title (year)
<b>Date</b>	Provide the author, write “n.d.” for “no date,” and then provide the title and source.	Author. (n.d.). Title. Source.	(Author, n.d.)  Author (n.d.)
<b>Title</b>	Provide the author and date, describe the work in square brackets, and then provide the source.	Author. (Date). [Description of work]. Source.	(Author, year)  Author (year)
<b>Author and date</b>	Provide the title, write “n.d.” for “no date,” and then provide the source.	Title. (n.d.). Source.	(Title, n.d.)  Title (n.d.)
<b>Author and title</b>	Describe the work in square brackets, and then provide the date and source.	[Description of work]. (Date). Source.	([Description of work], year)  [Description of work] (year)
<b>Date and title</b>	Provide the author, write “n.d.” for “no date,” describe the work in square brackets, and then provide the source.	Author. (n.d.). [Description of work]. Source.	(Author, n.d.)  Author (n.d.)
<b>Author, date, and title</b>	Describe the work in square brackets, write “n.d.” for “no date,” and then provide the source.	[Description of work]. (n.d.). Source.	([Description of work], n.d.)  [Description of work] (n.d.)
<b>Source</b>	Cite as a <a href="#">personal communication</a> or find another work to cite (see the <i>Publication Manual</i> for more information).	No reference list entry	(C. C. Communicator, personal communication, month day, year)  C. C. Communicator (personal communication, month day, year)