

## Chicago Style Citations 16<sup>th</sup> Ed. – Author-Year

### **Background:**

The Chicago Manual of Style is produced by the University of Chicago and is one of the main standards for publication formatting. It is comprehensive and provides a variety of information that is useful for all writers. Basic elements and examples of author-date Chicago citations are described in this handout with page references to descriptions in the Chicago Manual of Style 16<sup>th</sup> Ed.

### **Citations (p 785-810):**

In-text citations follow an author-year system with the full bibliographic information provided in the *References* or *Works Cited* section at the end of the document. In-text citations include the author(s) surname(s), the year of publication, and the page number when necessary. There are two types of in-text citations: running text and parenthetical.

Running text example:

Jones et al.'s (2005) observations transformed the way sustainability was critiqued in the literature.

Parenthetical example:

The observation that criticism may result in increased ideological resistance transformed the way sustainability was critiqued in the literature (Jones et al. 2005).

### **Formatting Citations (p 787-92):**

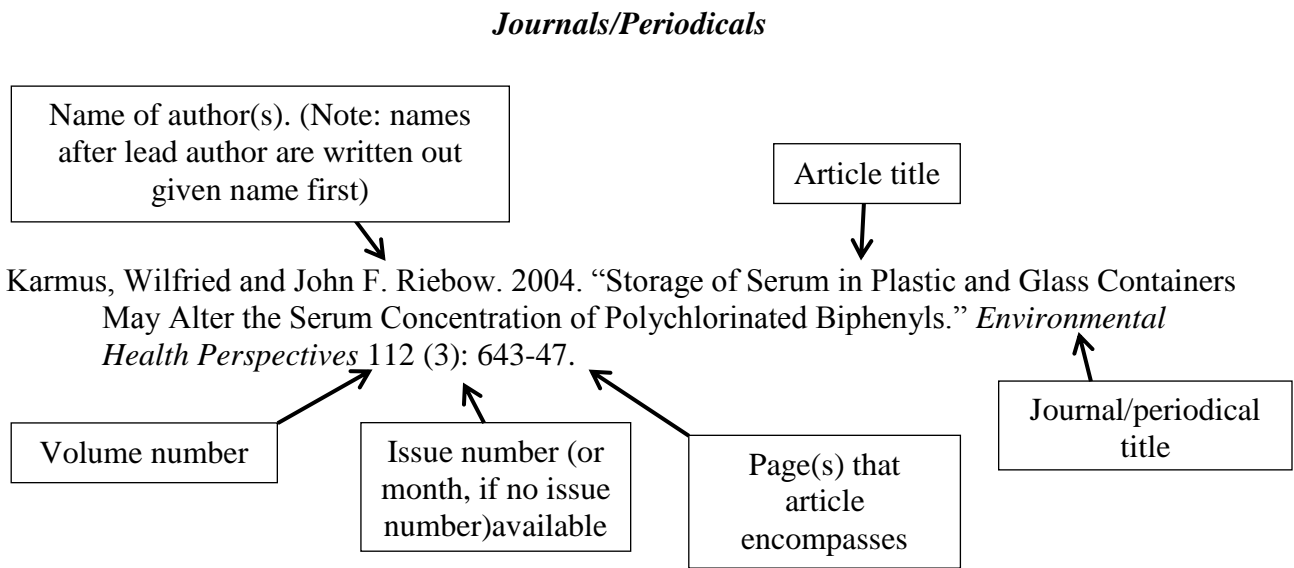
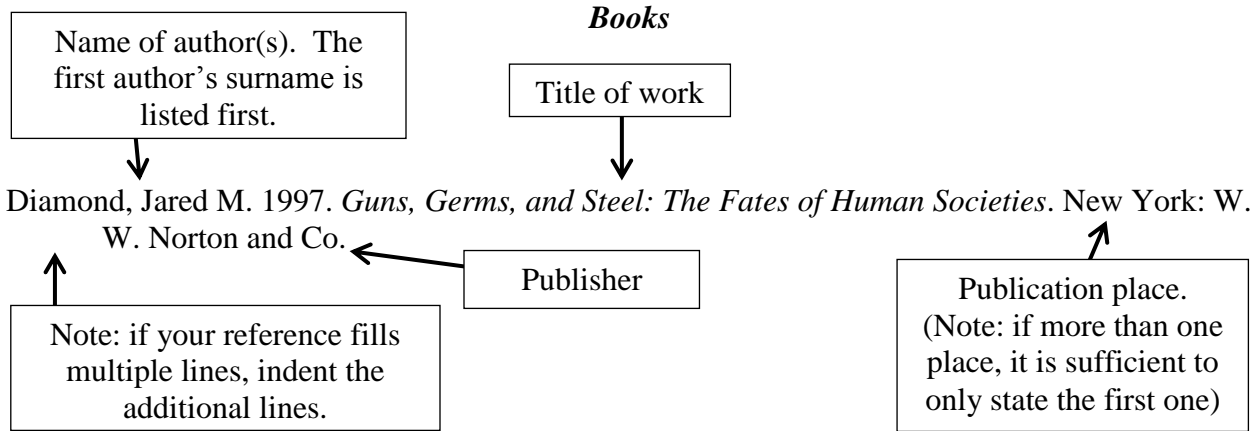
In-text citations are composed of three elements: author name, year, and page number.

<b>Authors (p 789)</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Example</b>
Two authors	(Author1 and Author2 year)	(Jones and Lorne 2005)
Three authors	(Author1, Author2, and Author3 year)	(Raine, Tran, and Krull 2008)
Four or more authors	(Author1 et al. year)	(Lasitter et al. 2001)
No author ( <b>p 801</b> )	(First two or three words of the title year)	(The Fastest Way 1972)
No date	(Author1 n.d.)	(Clark n.d.)

If the source is being quoted or a specific section is being cited, include page numbers. Separate the page number(s) from the date by a comma and a space.  
e.g., (The fastest Way 1972, 21); (Jericho 2003, 47-51)

**Reference/Works Cited List (p 789-810)**

Reference/Works Cited lists are organized as follows (pay special attention to the punctuation):



Source	In-text citation	References/Works Cited Entry
Book – single author	(Holmlund 2002, 159)	Holmlund, Chris. 2002. <i>Impossible Bodies: Femininity and Masculinity at the Movies</i> . New York: Routledge.
Book – multiple authors	(Cranton and Saunders 1992, 24) (Wilson et al. 1999)	Cranton, M. and G. Saunders. 1992. <i>Islanders in the Stream: A History of the Bahamian People</i> . Athens: University of Georgia Press. Wilson, Charles Robert, Alfred Bester, and Kim Newman. 1999. <i>Beyond Ghastly Yet Again: Summations of the Torture Porn Trend</i> . Sydney: False Press.
Book – corporate author	(International Monetary Fund 1977)	International Monetary Fund. 1997. <i>Surveys of African Economies: Algeria, Mali, Morocco, and Tunisia</i> . Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
Book – chapter/item from an anthology	(Reppen 1987, 324)	Reppen, Konrad. 1987. "What is a 'Religious War'?" In <i>Politics and Society in Reformation Europe</i> , edited by E. I. Kouri and Tom Scott, 311-28. London: Macmillan.
Book – editor/translator	(Murakami 1990)  (Sampson 2003)	Murakami, Haruki. 1990. <i>Hard-boiled Wonderland and the End of the World</i> , translated by Harold Birnbaum. New York: Vintage. Sampson, Stephan. 2003. <i>Journeys Into Dawn: Reports from the Aboveground</i> , edited by Hunter S Thompson and Jonathan Depp. Sydney: False Press.
Book – electronic	(Austen 2007) if paraphrasing (Austen 2007, chap27) if quoting	Austen, Jane. 2007. <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> . New York: Penguin Classics. Kindle edition. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consult with your professor/instructor to find out how s/he wants e-books to be referenced.</li> </ul>
Journal/periodical	(Herring 1998, 216)	Herring, Gina. 1998. "The Beguiled: Misogynist Myth or Feminist Fable?" <i>Literature Film Quarterly</i> 26 (3): 214-19.
Electronic journal/periodical ( <u>not</u> to be confused with websites [see below])	(Yin 2003, 23)	Yin, Sandra. 2007. <i>American Demographics</i> 25 (7): 22-26. Academic Search Premier. doi:10.1086/ahr.113.3.752. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It is always preferable to provide the doi rather than the URL because URLs can be very long and some journal/periodical database use dynamic URLs that change on daily basis.</li> <li>Make sure that a) the 'd' in 'doi' is lowercase and b) that there is <i>no</i> space between 'doi:' and the numerical sequence.</li> <li>If there is no doi, place it where the doi would be and remove the hyperlink (see: 'Websites' below).</li> </ul>

Encyclopedia entry	No parenthetical citation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No References/Works Cited Entry required. Simply state which encyclopedia the information comes from in the body of the essay, i.e., ‘According to the <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i>,...’</li> </ul>
Unpublished work	(Hoover 1994, 450-51)	Hoover, Cheryl D. 1994. “East Germany’s Revolution.” Ph. D. dissertation. Ohio State University.
Interview/personal communication	(Lehman 1996) (Jackson 1996)	Lehman, Shara. 1996. Letter to Author. 13 August. Jackson, Jesse. 1996. Interview by Marshall Frady. <i>Frontline</i> . Public Broadcasting System, 30 April.
Audio-visual material	(Pink Floyd 1970)  (Coolidge 1920)  (Hitchcock 1959)	Pink Floyd. 1970. <i>Atom Heart Mother</i> . Capitol CDP 7 46381 2, 1990, compact disc. Coolidge, Calvin. 1920. “Equal Rights” (speech). Copy of 78 rpm disc in RealAudio and WAV formats from the Library of Congress, “American Leaders Speak: Recordings from World War I and the 1920 Election, 1918-1920.” <a href="http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/nfhtml/nforSpeakers01.html">http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/nfhtml/nforSpeakers01.html</a> . Hitchcock, Alfred. 1959. <i>North By Northwest</i> . MGM/UA. 2h 17m. dvd.
Websites ( <u>not</u> to be confused with online/electronic journals/periodicals [see above])	(Evanston Public Library 2008)	Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees. 2008. “Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000-2010: A Decade of Outreach.” Evanston Public Library. Accessed July 19, 2011. <a href="http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html">http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html</a> . <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Remove hyperlinks.</b> Most word processor programmes automatically hyperlink inputted URLs (indicated by the addition of an underline and a change in font colour). To remove hyperlinks, right-click the URL, then select ‘Remove Hyperlink’.</li> <li>Generally speaking, websites are referenced in much the same as books, journals, etc. When information is hard to discern, however, give as much information as will be useful for the reader; too much is better than too little.</li> </ul>